

# CBC COMPETITION ROUND 6 - SIDE A



# ROUND BACKGROUND AND ROLES

Format: Dual-team Round

Setting: SDCI Extraordinary Summit Judge Roles: Other SDIC Head's of State Head Judge: SDIC Secretary General

Side A Role: Legal Counsel to Jorgge's Head of State Side B Role: Legal Counsel to Stodia's Head of State

In the heart of the Shelbeni continent, a rift was forming between Harpany and the Crawn Republic, fueled by escalating tensions that threatened to disrupt the delicate balance of regional stability. It all began with a routine naval exercise, innocuous on the surface but laden with underlying resentment.

Harpany, a technologically advanced nation, felt the weight of international criticism over what they deemed a routine naval exercise. In their view, the world was overly critical, and they perceived a web of stifling regulations tightening around Shelbeni. This frustration culminated in a bold decision – Harpany chose to break away from the Shelbeni Collective Defense Initiative (SCDI), a regional alliance binding nations across the continent.

Well aware of the implications of the collective defense clause within the SCDI Treaty, Harpany navigated its exit strategically. They sought to avoid being drawn into conflicts with other nations on the continent, particularly with the Crawn Republic. The decision to withdraw was not just a diplomatic maneuver but a deliberate choice to pursue their interests outside the confines of the alliance.

Confident in their military strength and calculating that they could outnumber the Crawn Republic in a direct confrontation, Harpany plotted a different course. Rather than engaging in traditional warfare, they turned to alternative means to disrupt the daily life and military operations of their neighboring nation.

Harpany, recognizing the power of unconventional warfare, embarked on a multi-faceted approach. They initiated a space operation, launching carefully orchestrated space debris to target crucial satellites orbiting over the Crawn Republic. Simultaneously, they deployed a sophisticated cyber attack, targeting the very heart of Crawn Republic's military and government infrastructure.

As Harpany's unconventional tactics unfolded, the Crawn Republic found itself in a new kind of warfare, one not fought on conventional battlefields. In response on what to do the SDCI has called a extraordianary summit to talk about there next steps.



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Should Article 5 of the SCDI Treaty be interpreted to apply to the Harpany attacks in outer space and in cyber space?

Given the last minute calling of the Extraordinary Summit, the Secretary General only has 40 minutes to speak with you and other Heads of State or Ambassadors that may be present.

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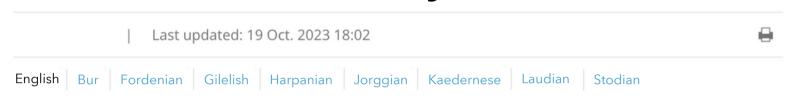
	Jorgge	Stodia	Harpany
GC I-IV	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
AP I	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
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CRC			
Opt. Prot.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
UN Charter	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
ICC Statute	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
Hague Cv. IV	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
Hague Cv. V	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
Hague Cv.	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
Hague Cv.	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
Hague Prot.		Ratified	Ratified
Hague Prot.	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified
ICCPR	Ratified		Ratified
ICESCR	Ratified		
CAT	Signed	Signed	Ratified
CAT Opt. Prot.		Signed	48.000
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# The Shelbeni Collective Defense Initative Treaty

> Official texts

scdi.int/cps/en/offical\_texts\_17120.htm



The Parties to this Treaty reaffirm their faith in the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations and their desire to live in peace with all peoples and all governments. They are determined to safeguard the freedom, common heritage, and civilization of their peoples, founded on the principles of democracy, individual liberty, and the rule of law.

They therefore agree to the Shelbeni Collective Defense Initiative Treaty:

### Article 1:

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Newsroom

The Parties undertake, as set forth in the Charter of the United Nations, to settle any international disputes in which they may be involved by peaceful means in such a manner that international peace and security and justice are not endangered, and to refrain in their international relations from the threat or use of force in any manner inconsistent with the purposes of the United Nations.

### Article 2:

The Parties will contribute toward the further development of peaceful and friendly international relations by strengthening their free institutions, by bringing about a better understanding of the principles upon which these institutions are founded, and by promoting conditions of stability and well-being.

#### Article 3:

The Parties, in order more effectively to achieve the objectives of this Treaty, will maintain and develop their individual and collective capacity to resist armed attack.

#### Article 4:

The Parties will consult together whenever, in the opinion of any of them, the territorial integrity, political independence, or security of any of the Parties is threatened.

### Article 5:

The Parties agree that an armed attack against one or more of them in Shelbeni shall be considered an attack against them all and consequently they agree that, if such an armed attack occurs, each of them, in exercise of the right of individual or collective self-defence, will assist the Party or Parties so attacked by taking forthwith, individually and in concert with the other Parties, such action as it deems necessary, including the use of armed force, to restore and maintain the security of the Shelbeni area.

### Article 6:

For the purpose of Article 5, an armed attack on one or more of the Parties is deemed to include an armed attack:

- on the territory of any of the Parties in the continent of Shelbeni
- on the forces, vessels, or aircraft of any of the Parties, when in or over these territories or any other area in the continent of Shelbeni where occupation forces of any of the Parties were stationed on the date when the Treaty entered into force or on the date of any subsequent amendment to this Treaty.

### Article 7:

This Treaty does not affect, and shall not be interpreted as affecting, in any way the rights and obligations under the Charter of the Parties which are members of the United Nations, or the primary responsibility of the Security Council for the maintenance of international peace and security.

### Article 8:

Each Party declares that none of the international engagements now in force between it and any other of the Parties or any third State is in conflict with the provisions of this Treaty, and undertakes not to enter into any international engagement in conflict with this Treaty.

#### Article 9:

The Parties hereby establish a Council, on which each of them shall be represented, to consider matters concerning the implementation of this Treaty. The Council shall be so organized as to be able to meet promptly at any time.



**Laudest Occupation** 

**Crawn Republic-Harpany Maritime Conflict** 

WORLD NEWS

# Harpany Withdraws from Shelbeni Collective Defense Initiative Amid Escalating Tensions



January 20, 2024

In a bold and unprecedented move that echoed throughout the Shelbeni continent, Harpany, a nation known for its technological prowess, has shockingly announced its withdrawal from the Shelbeni Collective Defense Initiative (SCDI). This unexpected decision comes at a time of escalating tensions with neighboring nations, notably the Crawn Republic, and is fueled by a growing sense of frustration stemming from perceived international criticism and what Harpany perceives as suffocating regulations imposed upon them.

The rift between Harpany and the SCDI first emerged following a routine naval exercise, a display of military readiness that Harpany believed was innocuous. However, to their dismay, this exercise drew intense scrutiny from the international community, leading to what they deemed as unwarranted interference in their sovereign affairs. Feeling increasingly marginalized and constrained by the alliance's regulations, Harpany made the calculated decision to sever ties with the SCDI, opting to chart their own course in pursuit of their national interests.

Mindful of the potential consequences outlined within the collective defense clause of the SCDI Treaty, Harpany strategically orchestrated their withdrawal to circumvent entanglements in conflicts with other nations on the continent. Rather than resorting to conventional warfare, Harpany adopted a novel approach, employing unconventional tactics to disrupt the daily life and military operations of their neighboring nations, notably the Crawn Republic.

This strategic maneuvering underscores Harpany's determination to assert its autonomy and safeguard its strategic interests, even if it means adopting unorthodox methods. As tensions continue to mount across the Shelbeni continent and the geopolitical landscape undergoes seismic shifts, the ramifications of Harpany's withdrawal from the SCDI reverberate far and wide, leaving nations to grapple with the uncertain future of regional stability.

# Reports Emerging of Unconfirmed Space Operation by Harpany in Shelbeni Region



Mar 24, 2024 3 min read

In a sudden and unverified development, unconfirmed reports suggest that Harpany, a nation known for its technological prowess, may have initiated a space operation targeting a crucial satellite orbiting over the Crawn Republic. The event, if confirmed, marks a significant shift in the geopolitical landscape of the Shelbeni region.

Details surrounding the reported space operation remain sketchy, with initial reports indicating that Harpany military, having recently withdrawn from the Shelbeni Collective Defense Initiative (SCDI), may have strategically launched space debris to disable a key satellite orbiting over the Crawn Republic.

The motivation behind the alleged space operation is unclear at this point, and sources are cautious about jumping to conclusions. Analysts speculate that Harpany might be attempting to assert dominance over the Crawn Republic without invoking the collective defense mechanism of the SCDI.

If these reports prove true, it would signify a concerning turn towards the use of advanced technology in geopolitical conflicts. The international community is anxiously awaiting official confirmation and statements from both Harpany and the Crawn Republic.

As of now, the Crawn Republic has not released any official statement regarding the reported space operation. The lack of immediate response adds to the uncertainty surrounding the situation.

Pictured below is the alleged space debris that was used:



Global leaders and experts are expressing deep concern over the potential use of space as a battleground, and rumor has it that SDCI will be meeting to discuss their next steps.

# Dangers of Using Space Debris as Warfare Highlighted Amidst Escalating Tensions



The destruction of a single satellite could be catastrophic for our orbital endeavors. Image Credit: ESA

As tensions escalate and the possibility of conflict extends beyond Earth's atmosphere, a new and alarming concern has emerged: the use of space debris as a tool of warfare. Recent events have underscored the grave risks associated with such tactics, prompting urgent calls for international cooperation and regulatory measures to mitigate the threat.

The danger became starkly apparent in 2021 when an anti-satellite (ASAT) test resulted in the destruction of a defunct military satellite, unleashing a cloud of hazardous debris into orbit. This debris, consisting of thousands of trackable fragments and countless smaller pieces, poses a significant risk to operational satellites and spacecraft, threatening crucial communication, navigation, and scientific missions.

The aftermath of satellite destruction events can trigger a cascade of collisions, exacerbating the proliferation of space debris and rendering key orbital regions unusable within a matter of decades. The so-called Kessler syndrome, a scenario in which collisions propagate exponentially, represents a grave threat to the safety and sustainability of space activities

Efforts to address the risks of space debris warfare face formidable challenges. Tracking and monitoring objects in space is inherently complex, and distinguishing between legitimate satellite operations and hostile maneuvers presents significant difficulties. Moreover, the absence of robust regulatory frameworks exacerbates the vulnerability of space assets to deliberate attacks.

The implications of space warfare extend far beyond the immediate disruption of satellite operations. In an interconnected world reliant on satellite-based technologies for communication, navigation, and surveillance, the consequences of unchecked conflict in space could be catastrophic. The disruption of these critical services could have profound economic, social, and security ramifications.

As nations vie for strategic dominance in space and develop increasingly sophisticated military capabilities, the need for international cooperation and diplomatic engagement is more pressing than ever. Concerted efforts to establish norms of behavior, enhance transparency, and strengthen accountability mechanisms are essential to safeguarding the long-term sustainability of space activities.

In the absence of meaningful action, the specter of space warfare threatens to undermine the peaceful exploration and utilization of outer space. Only through collective action and shared commitment to responsible space conduct can the international community avert the looming crisis and preserve the integrity of the space environment for future generations.

Tip: Click here to browse World Today. Find more articles on space and astronomy news.

# Office of the President of the Crawn Republic

119 posts





# Office of the President of the Crawn Republic

@Pres\_Office\_CR

The official account of the Office of the President of the Crawn Republic

O Doren, Crawn Republic

Joined September 2019

**56** Following **76** Followers

Not followed by anyone you're following

**Posts** Replies Media Likes



### Office of the President of the Crawn Republic @Pres\_Office\_CR

Our Y-Road platform, the heart of our government's digital operations, has faced a severe cyber attack. All government systems, including citizen services, are currently down. We understand the impact and assure you we're taking immediate action.



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### Office of the President of the Crawn Republic @Pres\_Office\_CR

Our cybersecurity experts are on high alert, conducting a thorough investigation to identify the source and extent of the cyber attack. Every effort is being made to neutralize the threat and restore normalcy to our digital infrastructure.

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### Office of the President of the Crawn Republic @Pres\_Office\_CR

We urge citizens to remain calm and patient during this challenging time. For your safety, please refrain from attempting to access government services or sensitive information until we can guarantee the security of the Y-Road platform.

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### Office of the President of the Crawn Republic @Pres\_Office\_CR

We'll keep you informed with regular updates as our investigation progresses. Restoring the functionality of Y-Road and securing our digital infrastructure is our top priority. Transparency is key, and we appreciate your understanding. This is a challenging moment, but together, we'll overcome this adversity and emerge stronger in our commitment to safeguarding the digital foundations of the Crawn Republic. #CrawnCyberSecurity

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### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

In a remarkable display of swift and precise action, our Cybersecurity Department has tracked down the source of the cyber attack on our Y-Road platform within a mere 10 minutes. As you all know the Y-road platform is where our government is run. The online platform allows our citizens to easily use their unique log in to access all government documents and systems. The efficiency of our experts has revealed that the IP addresses associated with the attack are originating from multiple servers in a Harpany military base. We have compelling evidence that this is a coordinated denial of service (DoS) attack orchestrated by the Harpany government. However, to prevent further attack we are closing down the digital borders and blocking all web traffic. We will update you all when it is back up.

### **Key Points:**

- 1.Unprecedented Speed of Investigation: Our Cybersecurity Department, leveraging advanced technologies and expertise, achieved the remarkable feat of tracking down the attack source within a mere 10 minutes. This swift response underscores the proficiency and dedication of our cybersecurity professionals.
- 2.Identification of Attack Source: The expeditious investigation has identified the IP addresses linked to the cyber attack on Y-Road, pointing definitively to multiple servers located in Harpany.
- 3. Coordinated Denial of Service Attack: The nature of the attack, revealed through this rapid investigation, indicates a coordinated denial of service (DoS) strategy. This highlights the severity of the threat posed by the Harpany government to our digital infrastructure.
- 4. Attribution to Harpany Government: Based on the conclusive evidence obtained in record time, we have strong reason to believe that the Harpany government is directly responsible for this hostile act. Such actions constitute a blatant violation of international norms and an unwarranted assault on the digital sovereignty of the Crawn Republic.
- 5.Diplomatic Response Initiated: Prompt diplomatic action is underway in response to this cyber aggression. The Crawn Republic is actively engaging with the international community to condemn these actions and seek support in holding the Harpany government accountable for their orchestrated attack.



# **CROWN FINANCIAL INSTUTION**

### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

### Permission to use photographs

Doren, March 24, 2024 - Crown Financial Institution regrets to inform its customers and stakeholders that its internet services, which are reliant on the government-operated Y-Road platform, are currently experiencing disruptions. As a result, customers attempting to conduct transactions, access account information, or utilize bank resources are unable to do so. To prevent any information from being compromised we advise all customers to make no transactions or utilize any bank resources.

The disruption in internet services comes in the wake of a cyber attack on the Y-Road platform, a vital component of the government's digital infrastructure, which facilitates various online services including banking operations. The attack, we have heard from our government is believed to be orchestrated by the Harpany government, has led to widespread outages and instability across the platform, affecting businesses and citizens alike.

We are actively working to resolve the issue and restore normalcy to its internet services. However, due to the severity of the cyber attack and the ongoing efforts to mitigate its impact, customers are advised to exercise patience and utilize alternative channels for their banking needs, where available.

We sincerely apologize for any inconvenience caused to our valued customers due to the disruption in internet services. Our team is working diligently to address the issue and minimize the impact on our customers. We appreciate your understanding and cooperation during this challenging time.

Crown Financial remains committed to providing reliable and secure banking services to its 90% of the Crawn Republic population consumers, and will continue to keep them informed of any developments regarding the restoration of internet services.

### Office of Cybersecurity, Crawn Republic

For Immediate Release

In the aftermath of the recent cyber attack on our Y-Road platform, the following statistics highlight the impact of the incident, behind the orchestrated denial of service (DoS) attack conducted by the Harpany government:

### **Duration of Downtime:**

Y-Road platform experienced a complete shutdown for a total duration of 3 hours, severely disrupting government services and public access to critical documents.

# **Citizen Services Affected:**

67% of citizen services were rendered inaccessible during the attack, encompassing services related to public records, document retrieval, and other essential functionalities.

# Data Compromised:

While the primary focus was on denial of service, 22,456 instances of unauthorized access to sensitive data were detected, raising concerns about potential data compromise. This included citizen, military, and government data.

# **Emergency Reponse Delay:**

Emergency services experienced a 60% delay in response time due to the unavailability of essential government systems, potentially impacting critical situations. Initial reports indicated that this resulted in 17 deaths, and 15 more people in critical condition.

### **Conclusion:**

The statistical impact report provides a glimpse into the consequences of the cyber attack, because of the Harpany government's orchestrated assault on the Crawn Republic's digital infrastructure. As we continue to address the aftermath, our commitment to restoring normalcy and enhancing cybersecurity measures remains unwavering.





I regret to inform you of a significant disruption in services within the Defense Ministry, which has severely compromised our national security capabilities.

Essentially, our missile tracker, a vital system for monitoring missile activity, is currently unavailable. This leaves us blind to potential threats and significantly undermines our ability to respond effectively to hostile actions.

Moreover, several critical defense technology systems, including radar installations, satellite communications, and encrypted data networks, are also offline. These systems play a crucial role in surveillance, communication, and strategic decision-making, leaving us vulnerable to external threats.

Furthermore, the disruption has adversely affected our intelligence gathering capabilities, hampering our ability to gather timely and actionable information on potential threats, adversaries' movements, and emerging security risks.

In addition, command and control systems, essential for coordinating military operations and responding to crises, are experiencing disruptions. This impedes our ability to deploy forces, execute strategic maneuvers, and maintain operational readiness.

Additionally, logistical support services, such as supply chain management and maintenance operations, are hindered by the service disruption. This may lead to delays in equipment maintenance, replenishment of supplies, and deployment of personnel, further exacerbating our operational challenges.

The disruption in defense ministry services poses grave implications for our national security posture and readiness. Immediate action is required to address the vulnerabilities exposed by this incident and mitigate the risks to our defense capabilities. Contingency plans are being activated to restore functionality to affected systems and enhance resilience against future cyber threats. It is imperative that we address the critical service disruption in the Defense Ministry with the utmost urgency and allocate resources and support to expedite the restoration of essential systems. Failure to rectify these issues promptly may have severe consequences for our national security and defense preparedness.

I urge you to treat this matter with the highest priority and take appropriate action to address the situation promptly.

Sincerely,

Matt Wiley Ministry of Defense

# EXPENSE REPORT: SATELLITE REPLACEMENT AND CYBER ATTACK LOSSES

To: Financial Department

From: Cybersecurity Department

### **Satellite Replacement Cost:**

1. Satellite Model: GeoSync-X

2. Manufacturer: StellarSat Inc.

3. Cost of Original Satellite: \$50,000,000

4. Cost of Replacement: \$80,000,000

5.Reason for Replacement: Severe damage resulting from space debris collision.

6. Additional Expenses (if any):

o Installation and Integration: \$10,000,000

o Transportation to Orbit: \$5,000,000

o Testing and Calibration: \$3,000,000

Total Cost of Satellite Replacement: \$98,000,000

### **Losses Due to Cyber Attack:**

- 1. Nature of Attack: Coordinated Denial of Service (DoS) attack on Y-Road platform.
- 2.Impact on Government Operations:
  - o Disruption of Government Services: 12 hours
  - o Loss of Productivity: 10,000 man-hours
  - Unavailability of Systems: 24 hours
- 3. Financial Impact:
  - o Lost Revenue: \$20,000,000
  - o Productivity Loss: \$15,000,000
  - o Expenses for Mitigation and Recovery: \$30,000,000

Total Losses Due to Cyber Attack: \$65,000,000

### **Summary:**

The total expenses incurred due to the replacement of the damaged satellite and losses resulting from the cyber attack are outlined below:

• Total Satellite Replacement Cost: \$98,000,000

• Total Losses Due to Cyber Attack: \$65,000,000

Grand Total Expenses: \$163,000,000

### Approval:

This expense report requires approval from the Financial Department before further action can be taken. Please review the details provided and authorize the necessary expenditures accordingly.

Due to the quick turnaround required by my supervisors to prepare this report in a matter of less than an hour to send on, these are just estimates.

Sincerely,

Cybersecurity Department



Subject: Representation at the Extraordinary Summit of the SCDI

To My Legal Counsel,

I trust this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. I am writing to formally convey my inability to attend the upcoming Extraordinary Summit of the Shelbeni Collective Defense Initiative (SCDI). Due to pressing national matters requiring his immediate attention I regret being unable to participate in person.

In light of the significance of the matters to be discussed at the Summit, and recognizing your exceptional expertise in the areas of international law and the SCDI treaty, we would like to entrust you with the responsibility of representing Jorgge and our nation's interests at the Summit.

I do have specific instructions me I want you all to communicate. Mainly about the discussions surrounding the applicability of Article 5 of the SCDI Treaty. It is my firm belief that, given the current geopolitical landscape and the unique characteristics of potential threats, Article 5 *should not be considered* applicable to both the space and cyber incident, and we should *not* be providing a defense to the Crawn Republic. I expect that your thorough understanding of international law, precedent analysis, and compelling legal arguments will be instrumental in presenting our viewpoint persuasively to the esteemed delegates at the Summit.

The objective is to foster a comprehensive and open dialogue on this matter, allowing all member nations to thoroughly consider and understand the legal basis for our position. It is our sincere hope that your representation will contribute to a constructive exchange of ideas that align with the principles and objectives of the SCDI.

Please ensure to keep me updated on the proceedings and outcomes of the Summit. We appreciate your dedication to this important task and are confident in your ability to uphold our nation's interests with diligence and expertise.

Thank you for your commitment to this diplomatic endeavor, and we look forward to a successful representation at the Extraordinary Summit of the SCDI.

Sincerely,

Sondy Fritz Andy Fritz

President of Jorgge





International Humanitarian Law



# CBC COMPETITION ROUND 6 - SIDE B



# ROUND BACKGROUND AND ROLES

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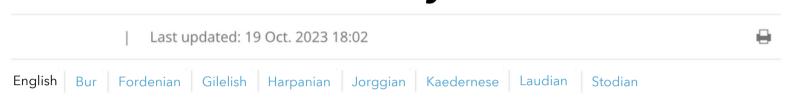
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The Parties will consult together whenever, in the opinion of any of them, the territorial integrity, political independence, or security of any of the Parties is threatened.

### Article 5:

The Parties agree that an armed attack against one or more of them in Shelbeni shall be considered an attack against them all and consequently they agree that, if such an armed attack occurs, each of them, in exercise of the right of individual or collective self-defence, will assist the Party or Parties so attacked by taking forthwith, individually and in concert with the other Parties, such action as it deems necessary, including the use of armed force, to restore and maintain the security of the Shelbeni area.

### Article 6:

For the purpose of Article 5, an armed attack on one or more of the Parties is deemed to include an armed attack:

- on the territory of any of the Parties in the continent of Shelbeni
- on the forces, vessels, or aircraft of any of the Parties, when in or over these territories or any other area in the continent of Shelbeni where occupation forces of any of the Parties were stationed on the date when the Treaty entered into force or on the date of any subsequent amendment to this Treaty.

### Article 7:

This Treaty does not affect, and shall not be interpreted as affecting, in any way the rights and obligations under the Charter of the Parties which are members of the United Nations, or the primary responsibility of the Security Council for the maintenance of international peace and security.

### Article 8:

Each Party declares that none of the international engagements now in force between it and any other of the Parties or any third State is in conflict with the provisions of this Treaty, and undertakes not to enter into any international engagement in conflict with this Treaty.

#### Article 9:

The Parties hereby establish a Council, on which each of them shall be represented, to consider matters concerning the implementation of this Treaty. The Council shall be so organized as to be able to meet promptly at any time.

# Reports Emerging of Unconfirmed Space Operation by Harpany in Shelbeni Region



Mar 24, 2024 3 min read

In a sudden and unverified development, unconfirmed reports suggest that Harpany, a nation known for its technological prowess, may have initiated a space operation targeting a crucial satellite orbiting over the Crawn Republic. The event, if confirmed, marks a significant shift in the geopolitical landscape of the Shelbeni region.

Details surrounding the reported space operation remain sketchy, with initial reports indicating that Harpany, having recently withdrawn from the Shelbeni Collective Defense Initiative (SCDI), may have strategically launched space debris to disable a key satellite orbiting over the Crawn Republic.

The motivation behind the alleged space operation is unclear at this point, and sources are cautious about jumping to conclusions. Analysts speculate that Harpany might be attempting to assert dominance over the Crawn Republic without invoking the collective defense mechanism of the SCDI.

If these reports prove true, it would signify a concerning turn towards the use of advanced technology in geopolitical conflicts. The international community is anxiously awaiting official confirmation and statements from both Harpany and the Crawn Republic.

As of now, the Crawn Republic has not released any official statement regarding the reported space operation. The lack of immediate response adds to the uncertainty surrounding the situation.

Pictured below is the alleged space debris that was used:



Global leaders and experts are expressing deep concern over the potential use of space as a battleground, and rumor has it that SDCI will be meeting to discuss their next steps.

# Dangers of Using Space Debris as Warfare Highlighted Amidst Escalating Tensions



The destruction of a single satellite could be catastrophic for our orbital endeavors. Image Credit: ESA

As tensions escalate and the possibility of conflict extends beyond Earth's atmosphere, a new and alarming concern has emerged: the use of space debris as a tool of warfare. Recent events have underscored the grave risks associated with such tactics, prompting urgent calls for international cooperation and regulatory measures to mitigate the threat.

The danger became starkly apparent in 2021 when an anti-satellite (ASAT) test resulted in the destruction of a defunct military satellite, unleashing a cloud of hazardous debris into orbit. This debris, consisting of thousands of trackable fragments and countless smaller pieces, poses a significant risk to operational satellites and spacecraft, threatening crucial communication, navigation, and scientific missions.

The aftermath of satellite destruction events can trigger a cascade of collisions, exacerbating the proliferation of space debris and rendering key orbital regions unusable within a matter of decades. The so-called Kessler syndrome, a scenario in which collisions propagate exponentially, represents a grave threat to the safety and sustainability of space activities

Efforts to address the risks of space debris warfare face formidable challenges. Tracking and monitoring objects in space is inherently complex, and distinguishing between legitimate satellite operations and hostile maneuvers presents significant difficulties. Moreover, the absence of robust regulatory frameworks exacerbates the vulnerability of space assets to deliberate attacks.

The implications of space warfare extend far beyond the immediate disruption of satellite operations. In an interconnected world reliant on satellite-based technologies for communication, navigation, and surveillance, the consequences of unchecked conflict in space could be catastrophic. The disruption of these critical services could have profound economic, social, and security ramifications.

As nations vie for strategic dominance in space and develop increasingly sophisticated military capabilities, the need for international cooperation and diplomatic engagement is more pressing than ever. Concerted efforts to establish norms of behavior, enhance transparency, and strengthen accountability mechanisms are essential to safeguarding the long-term sustainability of space activities.

In the absence of meaningful action, the specter of space warfare threatens to undermine the peaceful exploration and utilization of outer space. Only through collective action and shared commitment to responsible space conduct can the international community avert the looming crisis and preserve the integrity of the space environment for future generations.

Tip: Click here to browse World Today. Find more articles on space and astronomy news.

# Office of the President of the Crawn Republic

119 posts





# Office of the President of the Crawn Republic

@Pres\_Office\_CR

The official account of the Office of the President of the Crawn Republic

O Doren, Crawn Republic

Joined September 2019

**56** Following **76** Followers

Not followed by anyone you're following

**Posts** Replies Media Likes



### Office of the President of the Crawn Republic @Pres\_Office\_CR

Our Y-Road platform, the heart of our government's digital operations, has faced a severe cyber attack. All government systems, including citizen services, are currently down. We understand the impact and assure you we're taking immediate action.



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### Office of the President of the Crawn Republic @Pres\_Office\_CR

Our cybersecurity experts are on high alert, conducting a thorough investigation to identify the source and extent of the cyber attack. Every effort is being made to neutralize the threat and restore normalcy to our digital infrastructure.

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### Office of the President of the Crawn Republic @Pres\_Office\_CR

We urge citizens to remain calm and patient during this challenging time. For your safety, please refrain from attempting to access government services or sensitive information until we can guarantee the security of the Y-Road platform.

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### Office of the President of the Crawn Republic @Pres\_Office\_CR

We'll keep you informed with regular updates as our investigation progresses. Restoring the functionality of Y-Road and securing our digital infrastructure is our top priority. Transparency is key, and we appreciate your understanding. This is a challenging moment, but together, we'll overcome this adversity and emerge stronger in our commitment to safeguarding the digital foundations of the Crawn Republic. #CrawnCyberSecurity

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### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

In a remarkable display of swift and precise action, our Cybersecurity Department has tracked down the source of the cyber attack on our Y-Road platform within a mere 10 minutes. The efficiency of our experts has revealed that the IP addresses associated with the attack are originating from multiple servers in Harpany. We have compelling evidence that this is a coordinated denial of service (DoS) attack orchestrated by the Harpany government.

### **Key Points:**

- 1.Unprecedented Speed of Investigation: Our Cybersecurity Department, leveraging advanced technologies and expertise, achieved the remarkable feat of tracking down the attack source within a mere 10 minutes. This swift response underscores the proficiency and dedication of our cybersecurity professionals.
- 2.Identification of Attack Source: The expeditious investigation has identified the IP addresses linked to the cyber attack on Y-Road, pointing definitively to multiple servers located in Harpany.
- 3.Coordinated Denial of Service Attack: The nature of the attack, revealed through this rapid investigation, indicates a coordinated denial of service (DoS) strategy. This highlights the severity of the threat posed by the Harpany government to our digital infrastructure.
- 4. Attribution to Harpany Government: Based on the conclusive evidence obtained in record time, we have strong reason to believe that the Harpany government is directly responsible for this hostile act. Such actions constitute a blatant violation of international norms and an unwarranted assault on the digital sovereignty of the Crawn Republic.
- 5.Diplomatic Response Initiated: Prompt diplomatic action is underway in response to this cyber aggression. The Crawn Republic is actively engaging with the international community to condemn these actions and seek support in holding the Harpany government accountable for their orchestrated attack.



# **CROWN FINANCIAL INSTUTION**

### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

### Permission to use photographs

Doren, March 24, 2024 - Crown Financial Institution regrets to inform its customers and stakeholders that its internet services, which are reliant on the government-operated Y-Road platform, are currently experiencing disruptions. As a result, customers attempting to conduct transactions, access account information, or utilize bank resources are unable to do so. To prevent any information from being compromised we advise all customers to make no transactions or utilize any bank resources.

The disruption in internet services comes in the wake of a cyber attack on the Y-Road platform, a vital component of the government's digital infrastructure, which facilitates various online services including banking operations. The attack, we have heard from our government is believed to be orchestrated by the Harpany government, has led to widespread outages and instability across the platform, affecting businesses and citizens alike.

We are actively working to resolve the issue and restore normalcy to its internet services. However, due to the severity of the cyber attack and the ongoing efforts to mitigate its impact, customers are advised to exercise patience and utilize alternative channels for their banking needs, where available.

We sincerely apologize for any inconvenience caused to our valued customers due to the disruption in internet services. Our team is working diligently to address the issue and minimize the impact on our customers. We appreciate your understanding and cooperation during this challenging time.

Crown Financial remains committed to providing reliable and secure banking services to its 90% of the Crawn Republic population consumers, and will continue to keep them informed of any developments regarding the restoration of internet services.

### Office of Cybersecurity, Crawn Republic

For Immediate Release

In the aftermath of the recent cyber attack on our Y-Road platform, the following statistics highlight the impact of the incident, behind the orchestrated denial of service (DoS) attack conducted by the Harpany government:

### **Duration of Downtime:**

Y-Road platform experienced a complete shutdown for a total duration of 3 hours, severely disrupting government services and public access to critical documents.

# **Citizen Services Affected:**

67% of citizen services were rendered inaccessible during the attack, encompassing services related to public records, document retrieval, and other essential functionalities.

# Data Compromised:

While the primary focus was on denial of service, 22,456 instances of unauthorized access to sensitive data were detected, raising concerns about potential data compromise. This included citizen, military, and government data.

# **Emergency Reponse Delay:**

Emergency services experienced a 60% delay in response time due to the unavailability of essential government systems, potentially impacting critical situations. Initial reports indicated that this resulted in 17 deaths, and 15 more people in critical condition.

### **Conclusion:**

The statistical impact report provides a glimpse into the consequences of the cyber attack, because of the Harpany government's orchestrated assault on the Crawn Republic's digital infrastructure. As we continue to address the aftermath, our commitment to restoring normalcy and enhancing cybersecurity measures remains unwavering.





I regret to inform you of a significant disruption in services within the Defense Ministry, which has severely compromised our national security capabilities.

Essentially, our missile tracker, a vital system for monitoring missile activity, is currently unavailable. This leaves us blind to potential threats and significantly undermines our ability to respond effectively to hostile actions.

Moreover, several critical defense technology systems, including radar installations, satellite communications, and encrypted data networks, are also offline. These systems play a crucial role in surveillance, communication, and strategic decision-making, leaving us vulnerable to external threats.

Furthermore, the disruption has adversely affected our intelligence gathering capabilities, hampering our ability to gather timely and actionable information on potential threats, adversaries' movements, and emerging security risks.

In addition, command and control systems, essential for coordinating military operations and responding to crises, are experiencing disruptions. This impedes our ability to deploy forces, execute strategic maneuvers, and maintain operational readiness.

Additionally, logistical support services, such as supply chain management and maintenance operations, are hindered by the service disruption. This may lead to delays in equipment maintenance, replenishment of supplies, and deployment of personnel, further exacerbating our operational challenges.

The disruption in defense ministry services poses grave implications for our national security posture and readiness. Immediate action is required to address the vulnerabilities exposed by this incident and mitigate the risks to our defense capabilities. Contingency plans are being activated to restore functionality to affected systems and enhance resilience against future cyber threats. It is imperative that we address the critical service disruption in the Defense Ministry with the utmost urgency and allocate resources and support to expedite the restoration of essential systems. Failure to rectify these issues promptly may have severe consequences for our national security and defense preparedness.

I urge you to treat this matter with the highest priority and take appropriate action to address the situation promptly.

Sincerely,

Matt Wiley Ministry of Defense

# EXPENSE REPORT: SATELLITE REPLACEMENT AND CYBER ATTACK LOSSES

To: Financial Department

From: Cybersecurity Department

### **Satellite Replacement Cost:**

1. Satellite Model: GeoSync-X

2. Manufacturer: StellarSat Inc.

3. Cost of Original Satellite: \$50,000,000

4. Cost of Replacement: \$80,000,000

5.Reason for Replacement: Severe damage resulting from space debris collision.

6. Additional Expenses (if any):

o Installation and Integration: \$10,000,000

o Transportation to Orbit: \$5,000,000

o Testing and Calibration: \$3,000,000

Total Cost of Satellite Replacement: \$98,000,000

### **Losses Due to Cyber Attack:**

- 1. Nature of Attack: Coordinated Denial of Service (DoS) attack on Y-Road platform.
- 2.Impact on Government Operations:
  - o Disruption of Government Services: 12 hours
  - o Loss of Productivity: 10,000 man-hours
  - Unavailability of Systems: 24 hours
- 3. Financial Impact:
  - o Lost Revenue: \$20,000,000
  - o Productivity Loss: \$15,000,000
  - o Expenses for Mitigation and Recovery: \$30,000,000

Total Losses Due to Cyber Attack: \$65,000,000

### **Summary:**

The total expenses incurred due to the replacement of the damaged satellite and losses resulting from the cyber attack are outlined below:

• Total Satellite Replacement Cost: \$98,000,000

• Total Losses Due to Cyber Attack: \$65,000,000

Grand Total Expenses: \$163,000,000

### Approval:

This expense report requires approval from the Financial Department before further action can be taken. Please review the details provided and authorize the necessary expenditures accordingly.

Due to the quick turnaround required by my supervisors to prepare this report in a matter of less than an hour to send on, these are just estimates.

Sincerely,

Cybersecurity Department



Subject: Representation at the Extraordinary Summit of the SCDI

To My Legal Counsel,

I trust this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. I am writing to formally convey my inability to attend the upcoming Extraordinary Summit of the Shelbeni Collective Defense Initiative (SCDI). Due to pressing national matters requiring his immediate attention I regret being unable to participate in person.

In light of the significance of the matters to be discussed at the Summit, and recognizing your exceptional expertise in the areas of international law and the SCDI treaty, we would like to entrust you with the responsibility of representing Jorgge and our nation's interests at the Summit.

I do have specific instructions me I want you all to communicate. Mainly about the discussions surrounding the applicability of Article 5 of the SCDI Treaty. It is my firm belief that, given the current geopolitical landscape and the unique characteristics of potential threats, Article 5 *should be considered* applicable to both the space and cyber incident, and *we should* be providing collective defense to the Crawn Republic. I expect that your thorough understanding of international law, precedent analysis, and compelling legal arguments will be instrumental in presenting our viewpoint persuasively to the esteemed delegates at the Summit.

The objective is to foster a comprehensive and open dialogue on this matter, allowing all member nations to thoroughly consider and understand the legal basis for our position. It is our sincere hope that your representation will contribute to a constructive exchange of ideas that align with the principles and objectives of the SCDI.

Please ensure to keep me updated on the proceedings and outcomes of the Summit. We appreciate your dedication to this important task and are confident in your ability to uphold our nation's interests with diligence and expertise.

Thank you for your commitment to this diplomatic endeavor, and we look forward to a successful representation at the Extraordinary Summit of the SCDI.

Sincerely,

Trent Owens

President of Stodia

Frent Owens





International Humanitarian Law